



Robinson Huron Treaty LITIGATION FUND

Atikameksheng
Anishnawbek
Aundeck Omni
Kaning

Batchewana
First Nation

Dokis First Nation

Henvey Inlet
First Nation

M'Chigeeng
First Nation

Magnetawan
First Nation

Mississauga
First Nation

Nipissing
First Nation

Ojibways of
Garden River

Sagamok
Anishnawbek

Serpent River
First Nation

Shawanaga
First Nation

Sheguiandah
First Nation

Shesheganing
First Nation

Thessalon
First Nation

Wahnapiitae
First Nation

Wasauksing
First Nation

Whitefish River
First Nation

Wiikwemkoong
Unceded Territory

Zhiibaahaasing
First Nation

BY EMAIL

June 2, 2025

The Right Honourable Mark Carney
Prime Minister of Canada
House of Commons
Ottawa, Canada

Dear Prime Minister Carney:

Re: Implementation of the Robinson Huron Treaty Promise to Augment the Annuities as Directed by Supreme Court of Canada decision in Restoule: "It is time for the parties to return to the council fire and rekindle the perpetual relationship that the Robinson Treaties envision."

It is an honour to welcome and congratulate you on becoming Prime Minister of the Government of Canada, the successor to our original Treaty partner, the British Crown, with whom we entered the Robinson Huron Treaty on September 9th, 1850.

Given our relationship with the British Crown, we were especially heartened by your decision to invite His Majesty King Charles III to read the Speech from the Throne. In the Speech, His Majesty said:

The Government will be a reliable partner to Indigenous Peoples, upholding its fundamental commitment to advancing reconciliation.

Unfortunately, the Government of Canada has not always been a *reliable* partner. In fact, the Supreme Court of Canada called the Crown a "historically dishonourable treaty partner" in the *Restoule* decision rendered on July 26, 2024, which involved our Treaty with the Crown – the Robinson Huron Treaty. In that case, we had to sue Ontario and Canada for the failure to honour the promise in the Treaty to augment our treaty annuities as resource wealth from our treaty territories increased. Despite the billions of dollars generated from our treaty territory, our annuity was increased only once in 1875, to the current level of \$4.00 per person. The Supreme Court characterized this as the Anishinaabe

having “been left with an empty shell of a treaty promise for almost century and a half.”

Despite the Crown’s past dishonourable conduct, in January 2024, we were able to achieve a settlement with the Governments of Canada and Ontario, both successors to the British Crown, for past annuity compensation owed by the Crown to Robinson Huron Treaty Chiefs and their Tribes. This was a momentous achievement that partially restored our relationship with the Crown.

We say “partially restored” because our work on renewing our treaty relationship is not finished. The settlement agreement we signed in January 2024 only dealt with past compensation. We still need to negotiate the implementation of the augmentation promise going forward.

Our Anishinaabe ancestors had the vision and foresight to negotiate a treaty partnership that would establish the necessary relationship at the time of treaty and for the future. It is now our responsibility to restore and implement the relationship in modern times. The Settlement Agreement for Past Compensation sets the stage for this: it includes a commitment in Appendix 1 of the Settlement Agreement to co-develop a Robinson Huron Treaty Annuity Augmentation Implementation Agreement.

Unfortunately, neither Canada nor Ontario has confirmed that they have a mandate to start the negotiations to co-develop a Robinson Huron Treaty Augmentation Implementation Agreement. As a result, on Treaty Day, our people still only get \$4.00. That is wrong. It must change, and it must change quickly. Your government is committed to moving more rapidly and efficiently in its decision-making processes in a variety of areas, particularly regarding the economy. We hope this applies to implementing our Treaty augmentation promise going forward because the failure to do so continues to negatively affect the economic realities of the Robinson Huron Treaty First Nations.

The Supreme Court of Canada issued a directive to the Crowns to move quickly in paragraph 13 of its Decision in *Restoule*:

In the reasons that follow, it should be clear that Ontario and Canada **must act now** to respect their treaty promises to the Anishinaabe, and to help restore the honour of the Crown and the nation-to-nation alliance that the treaties represent. **It is time for the parties to return to the council fire and rekindle the perpetual relationship** that the Robinson Treaties envision. Nothing less will demonstrate the Crown’s commitment to reconciliation.







We invite you to the council fire to rekindle our treaty relationship: to celebrate the 175th Anniversary of the Robinson Huron Treaty, to recognize the achievement of the settlement agreement for past compensation and to initiate our go-forward negotiations.

The Speech from the Throne and the invitation to King Charles III to deliver the Speech was an important symbolic and political gesture to remind Canadians and our American neighbours that Canada is a sovereign country with unique historical and constitutional foundations.

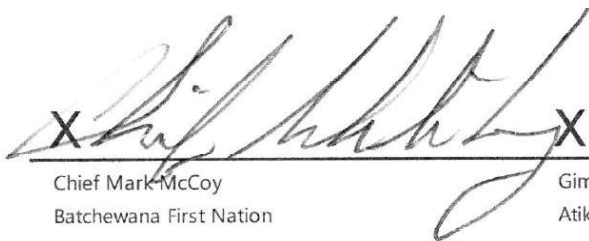
The Robinson Huron Treaty, which our ancestors entered with the British Crown is also part of that unique historical and constitutional fabric. Your attendance at our council fire would serve to highlight this while at the same time assuring our citizens and all Canadians that Canada is a reliable treaty partner.

Miigwetch,

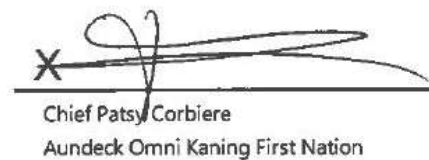
LITIGATION MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE:

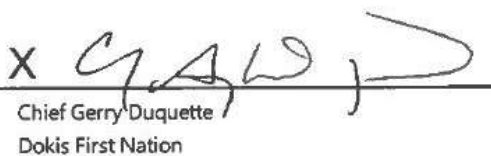
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<div>X</div> <div></div> <div>Chief Patsy Corbiere</div>	<div>X</div> <div></div> <div>Chief Angus Toulouse</div>
<div>X</div> <div></div> <div>Chief Wilma-Lee Johnston</div>	<div>X</div> <div></div> <div>Duke Peltier</div>

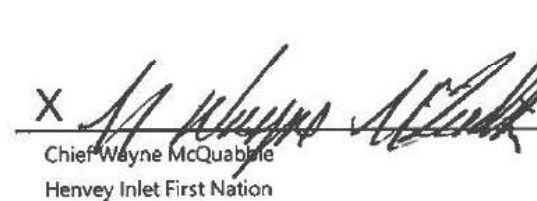
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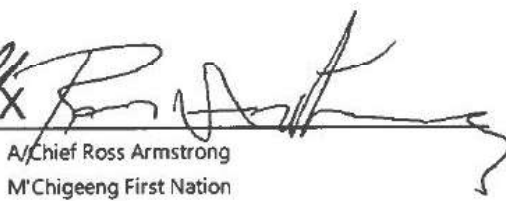
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 Chief Mark McCoy
 Batchewana First Nation

Gimaa Craig Nootchtai
 Atikameksheng Anishnawbek

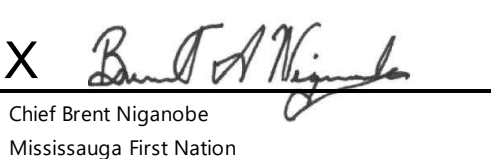
X  X
 Chief Patsy Corbiere
 Aundeck Omni Kaning First Nation

X  X
 Chief Gerry Duquette
 Dokis First Nation

X  X
 Chief Wayne McQuabale
 Henvey Inlet First Nation

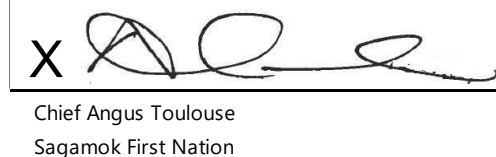
X  X
 A/Chief Ross Armstrong
 M'Chigeeng First Nation


X  X
 Chief Lloyd Myke
 Magnetawan First Nation


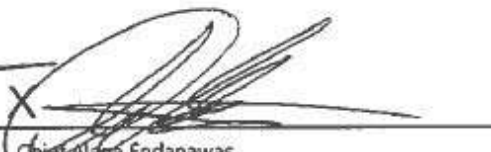
X  X
 Chief Brent Niganobe
 Mississauga First Nation


X  X
 Chief Cathy Stevens
 Nipissing First Nation


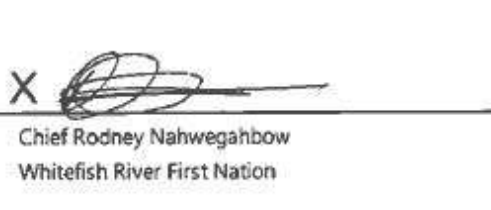
X  X
 Chief Karen Bell
 Garden River First Nation

X  X
 Chief Angus Toulouse
 Sagamok First Nation

X  X
 Chief Wilma-Lee Johnston
 Serpent River First Nation

X  X 
Chief Adam Pawis
Shawanaga First Nation
Chief Alana Endanawas
Sheshegwaning First Nation

X  X 
A/Chief Robert Simon Sr.
Thessalon First Nation
Chief Larry Roque
Wahnapiatae First Nation

X  X 
Chief Shane Tabobondung
Wasauksing First Nation
Chief Rodney Nahwegahbow
Whitefish River First Nation

X  X 
Ogimaa Tim Ominika
Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory
Chief Irene Kells
Zhiibaahaasing First Nation

X 
Councillor
Shagdiandah First Nation

Copies:

Honourable Doug Ford, Premier of Ontario

Honourable Rebecca Alty, Minister of Crown-Indigenous Relations and
Northern Affairs Canada

Honourable Greg Rickford, Minister of Indigenous Affairs and First Nations
Economic Reconciliation of Ontario